




Symbols and Abbreviations

Symbol/Abbreviation	Stands for
:	say, talk, tell
≡	think, believe
?	ask, demand, question
!	command, emphasise
\$	money, pay, rich
β	budgetary
ε	economic, economy
f	function of, depend on, change according to
OK	approve, accept, good
→	movement, leading to
↑	increase, improve, go up
↓	decrease, deteriorate, go down
↗	tend to increase
↘	tend to decrease
♀	woman
♂	man
人	person
∴	so, therefore, as a result
∵	because, since
But	but, however, nevertheless
+	in addition, also

±	Approximately, around
>	more than
<	less/fewer than
=	equal to, the same as
≠	not equal to, not the same as
□	country, nation
#	numbers, statistics
<i>W</i>	work, employment
<i>Re</i>	regarding, about
☺	happy, satisfactory, promising
☹	unhappy, pessimistic
♥	want, like, wish, desire
⊙	meeting, conference
*	conflict, fight, dispute
—	Start
—	finish, end
	at the same time, while
—	negation: OK
—, =	stress: <u>important</u> (very important) <u>important</u> (extremely important)
~~~~~	attenuation: <u>important</u> (fairly important)
()	brackets used to indicate a digression (a joke or an anecdote), to remind the interpreter to include it in the interpretation. Key words can be noted in the parentheses.
b	Billion
m	Million
t	Thousand
<b>Grammatical Marker (superscript)</b>	

d	-ed, past tense
ll	will/shall, future tense
g	-ing, progressive tense
s	Plural
r	-er
<b>Combined and Modified symbol</b>	
? ^g	asking, questioning
? ^s	questions, doubts
<u>?</u>	many questions, very doubtful
<u>OK</u>	somewhat acceptable, mediocre
<u>OK</u>	excellent, great success
	sort of like
	don't want, dislike
	very much want to, yearn